# How Changing Media Formats Impact Credibility and Drive Consumer Action

Julie O'Neil, Ph.D., Associate Professor, Texas Christian University; Member, IPR Measurement Commission

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## **Conventional Wisdom Persists**

# "The Real Difference Between PR and Advertising"

"Advertising is paid media, public relations is earned media. This means you convince reporters or editors to write a positive story...It appears in the editorial section... rather than the "paid media" section where advertising messages appear. So your story has more credibility because it was independently verified by a trusted third party, rather than purchased."

Forbes 2014

"Depending on how you measure and monitor an article it is between 10 times and 100 times more valuable than an advertisement. The idea is the believability of an article versus an advertisement...

Michael Levine, publicist and author of Guerilla P..

"Countless studies report that, next to word-of-mouth advice from friends and family, editorial commentary (usually generated by your friendly, behind-thescenes PR practitioner) carries far more weight than advertising."

**Steve Cody of Inc. Magazine** 

# **Assumption of Conventional Wisdom**

- Journalists serve as gatekeepers. The fact that they choose to write about a product or service implies that they endorse the product or service.
- When a journalist writes favorably about a product or an individual, the product gains public support from the" third-party endorsement" for the message.
- That the endorsement from a journalist is more credible than a paid ad because the journalist is "objective."

## **Research to Date**

- Cameron, G. T. (1994). Does publicity outperform advertising? an experimental test of the third-party endorsement. *Journal Of Public Relations Research*, 6(3), 185-207.
- Hallahan, K. (1999). No, Virginia, it's not true what they say about publicity's 'implied third-party endorsement'... *Public Relations Review*, *25*(3), 331-350.
- **Jo, S.** (2004). Effect of content type on impact: editorial vs. advertising. *Public Relations Review*, *30*(4), 503-512.
- Verčič T, Verčič D, Laco K. (Nov 2008). Comparing advertising and editorials: An experimental study in TV and print. *Public Relations Review*; *34*(4), 380-386.
- Stacks, D.W. & Michaelson, D. (Summer 2009): A replication and extension of prior experiments. *Public Relations Journal 3*(3), pp. 1-22
- Howes P.A., Sallot L.M. (Sept, 2013). Company spokesperson vs. customer testimonial: Investigating quoted spokesperson credibility and impact in business-to-business communication. *Public Relations Review*, 39(3), 207-212.

# **Key Findings of Research**

- Majority of research has been conducted with students (Exception Stacks & Michaelson, 2009; Vercic et al., 2008)
- Importance of topic/product involvement (low versus high).
  - Persuasion theory (Petty & Cacoppo, 1996): people pay more attention to the message versus the source in highinvolvement situations. Conversely, people in lowinvolvement situations rely on peripheral cues about the source of the message, such as expertise.
- Editorial has a stronger impact on credibility when it was about a low-involvement product (Hallahan, 1999)
- Argument quality For strong arguments, earned media performs equally to advertising. For weak arguments, advertising performs better (Jo, 2004).
  - The extent to which a message has a greater impact on persuasion under conditions of high involvement.

# Major Take-Away from Academic Research

There is limited support for the claim that public relations "earned media" is more credible and more effective than advertising.



# **Rationale for This Study**

**Evolving media landscape** - Social and digital media, native advertising, traditional media transformation

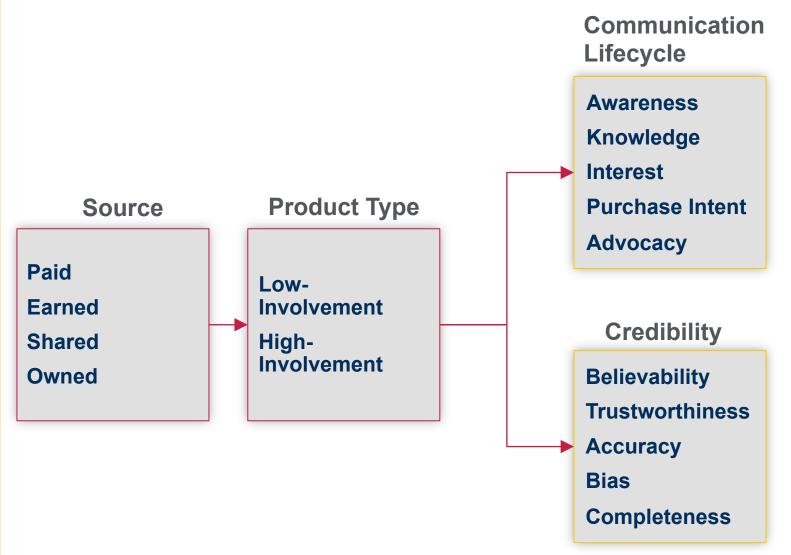
Consumers are searching for information in new way - choosing their channels and feeds

This study revisits the topic of source effectiveness and credibility based upon the popular PESO framework.

## **Research Questions**

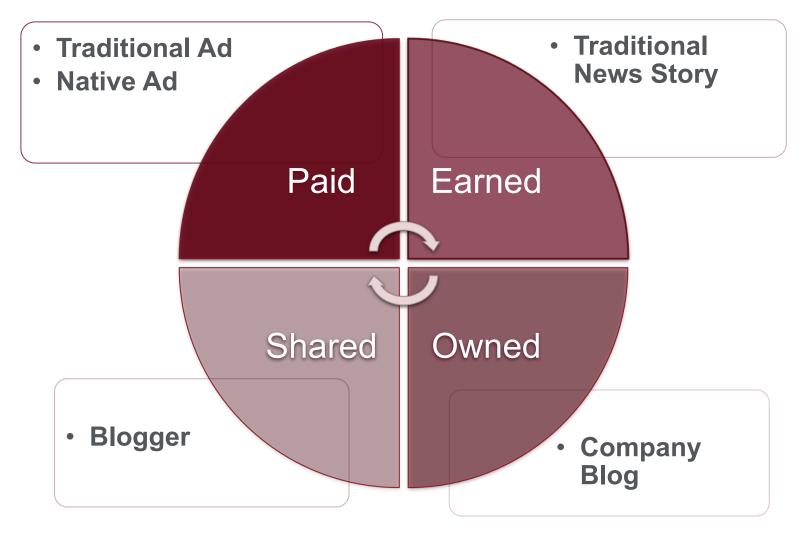
- 1. What sources—paid, earned, shared, and owned—do consumers consult prior to making a consumer purchase? Do these differ for low- and high-involvement products?
- 2. How much trust do consumers have in sources to provide accurate and unbiased product information? Is there a difference between low- and high-involvement products?
- 3. What impact do these sources have in terms of creating awareness, knowledge, interest, purchase intent and word of mouth? Is there a difference for low- and high-involvement products?
- 4. What impact do these sources have on credibility?

# **Conceptual Framework**





## **Source Classification**





## **Product Classification**

## **High-involvement**

- Smartphone with extended battery life
- Shatter proof
- No-glare screen
- · \$399

## Low-involvement

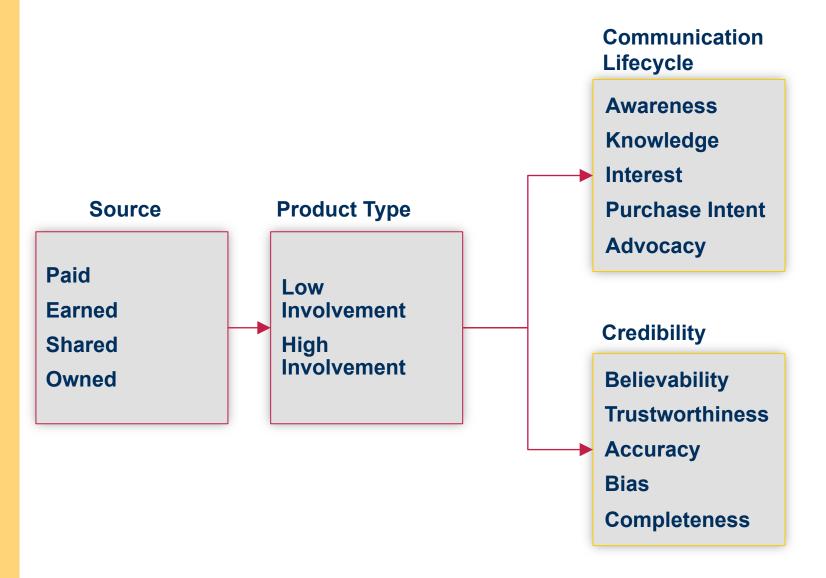
- · CFL Bulb
- Built-in surge protector
- Cost ~\$8







# **Conceptual Framework**



## **How We Asked the Questions**

# Communication Lifecycle

## **Product Involvement**

In selecting from many types and brands of smartphones available in the market, would you say that:

## Source

 I would not care at all as to which one I buy deal as to which one I buy

# Paid Earned Shared Owned

 Do you think the various types and brands of smartphones available in the market are all very alike or are all very different?

They are alike 1234567 They are all different

How important would it be to you to make a right choice for a smartphone?

Not at all important 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 Extremely important

• In making your selection of a smartphone, how concerned would you be about the outcomes of your choice?

Not at all concerned 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 Very much concerned

## **How We Asked the Questions**

# Communication Lifecycle

## **Source Credibility**

This is the advertisement that was paid for by Commando to advertise its smartphone. Would you say that the advertisement is....

Not believable 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 believable

Not trustworthy 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 trustworthy

Not accurate 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 accurate

Not biased 1234567 biased

Not complete 1234567 complete

Do you view this advertisement as credible and why or why not? Open-ended

**Awareness** 

Knowledge

Interest

**Purchase Intent** 

**Advocacy** 

## Credibility

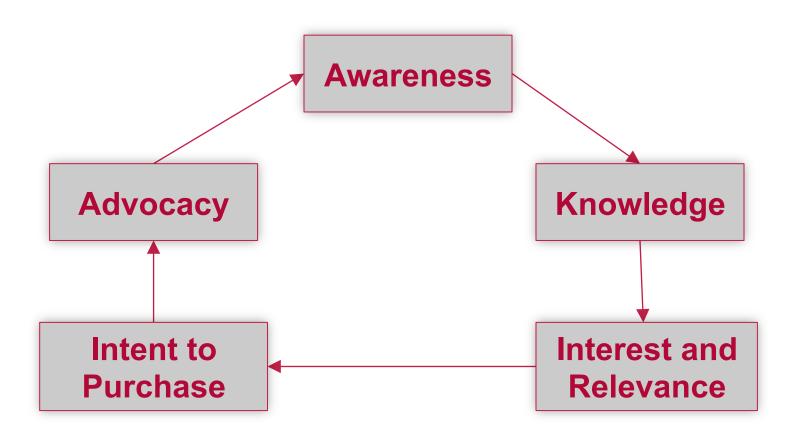
Believability

**Trustworthiness** 

Accuracy

Bias

Completeness





## **Awareness**

## **Product Awareness**

Thinking back to what you just read, place a check in the box by any of the products you remember reading about, whether in an advertisement or a story.

- Exercise and calorie tracker
- Commando smartphone
- Outdoor television
- Wireless waterproof keyboard
- Instant digital camera with built-in printer
- Leash camera strap
- Home security system
- Samsung smartwatch

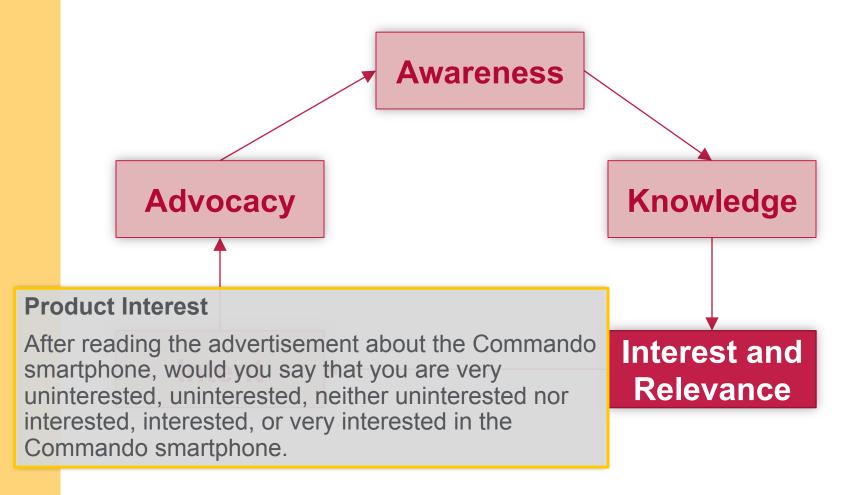
## **Product Knowledge**

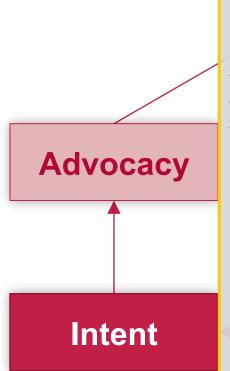
Next you are going to read a series of statements about the Commando smartphone, one of the products you just read about. After you read each statement, indicate whether you strongly disagree, disagree, neither disagree nor agree, agree, or strongly agree.

- The Commando smartphone has an extended battery life of up to more than 2 hours longer than the competition.
- The Commando smartphone comes in three colors: hot pink, aqua blue and neon green.
- The Commando smartphone has a non-glare face allowing for easing reading.
- The Commando smartphone has a shatter and scratch resistant touchscreen make of synthetic sapphire.
- The Commando smartphone is available for \$150.

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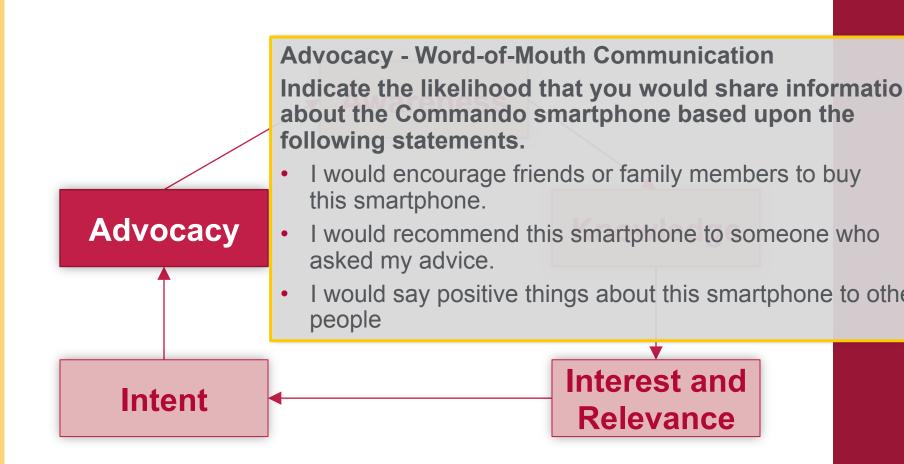




## **Purchase Intention**

Indicate your level of agreement—whether you strongly disagree, disagree, neither disagree nor agree, agree, or strongly agree—with the following statements about the Commando smartphone.

- If I were looking for this type of smartphone, my likelihood of purchasing the Commando smartphone would be high.
- If I were to buy this type of smartphone, the probability that I would consider buying the product featured would be high.
- If I had to buy this type of smartphone, my willingness to buy the product featured would be high.



# **Pre-Tests and Manipulation Check**

- Pretest in January 2015 to test perceived level of involvement with 100 participants
- Participants rated the light bulb a mean score of 11.89 (SD= 5.3) and the smartphone a mean score of 22.03 (SD=2.43), indicating they perceive them as significantly different in terms of involvement
- Second pretest was conducted in March 2015 with 125 participants to test questionnaire items



# Experimental Design Launched in Summer 2015

- 5 (sources) x 2 (product involvement) between-subjects factorial design
- Five sources includes a traditional advertisement, a native advertisement, a company blog, an independent blog, and an earned news story
- Two product involvements included a high-involvement product and a low-involvement product
- 1,500 participants recruited from a consumer panel participated in the study
- Instructed to read the material presented and then complete a questionnaire measuring awareness, knowledge, interest, purchase intent, advocacy, and credibility
- The survey also included a series of questions about sources consulted and trust in sources when making a consumer product purchase

#### THE NEW YORK TIMES BUSINESS THERSDAY, FEBRUARY 12, 2015

PERSONAL TECH

RAY FLEMING is the technology columnist for the New York Times. He's a correspondent for CNN and MSNEC and a commentator on HGTV. He is author of "Technology for Your Home" and "Techie." He received a Gerald Loeb Award in 2008.

#### Samsung's New Smartwatch Lets You Make Calls from Your Wrist



Samsung has added a new entry to its smartphone at all times. That's a big deal for smartwatches Sporting a curved 2-inch display that

wraps around your wrist, the Gear S The Leash

#### Camera Strap By RAY FLEMING

Kickstarter.com, as almost ever times truly great new products are

The Leash is in the first category. It's exactly the sort of thing Kickstarter projects are so good at: updating or revis-iting some mundane object in our lives that hasn't been redesigned since 1723.

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Polaroid Develops a New Instant Camera By RAY FLEMING

Polaroid's latest move to revive the field of instant photography (and Pola-roid itself) is the Z2300 instant digital

5160 camera seems popular indeed. The Z2300 is essentially a digital camera with a printer built in. You take photos, which a printer bank in No take photos, which is drawn for youth to see that Breishold. Ult seven on the camers hold. When you have a day to place he thereight of the paper cost as leads as the print of the paper cost and the camers and the camer and the camer a bank camers and the camer a bank camers and the camer a bank camer camer a

The shutter speed must be glacial; even shots in full sunlight were soft unless I steadied the camera on a wall or used a tripod. The prints were a bit washed out, but cool in an "Instagram with a



all.

The big innovation here, though, is hat you'll be able to use the Gear S independently of your smartphone. You can send messages and receive and reply to notifications from their social networks and other apps via the watch's S What's more, you can make and receive calls from the watch. If you don't side

The company said the sets were



#### A Television Designed for the Outdoors

By RAY FLEMING

Outdoor spaces typically suffer — or benefit — from the lack of television. SunBrite TVs are designed to work out-

the industrial sets to withstand the elements (for the minimum of a two-year warranty) and to be seen even on sunny that the deletion of the two sunny that the deletion of the two sunny that the two sunny bugs, although it did

## United States. The television is enclosed

and the control power control

#### Shatterproof, No-Glare Commando Smartphone with Extended Battery Life



#### By RAY FLEMING

The buzz being generated by tops to prove they have what it takes hang with the big boys. But even lashy newcomers haven't been able to solve the most common smartphone of the most common smartphone standard tasks you would expect in a standard tasks you would expect in a smartphone, but it is optimized to

problems as reported in a February 2015 Wired Magazine reader survey. The number one problem identified in the study is battery life. Internet connections, apps and state-of-the-art software keep smartphones buzzing, batteries drained and unes fruntrated. Problem number two is a cracked or scratched screen. While smashed wasterbooms can often continue to martphones can often continue to function, readers felt that manufacturers should have addressed this common issue by now. Readers felt the same ited - screen glare from sun or lights. ion-glare screen protectors can be

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Commando's entended hattery life, more than two hours longer than any handset currently available, its shatter and scratch resistant touch screen made of synthetic supphire, one of the hardest minerals on earth and its non-glase face, allowing for easy reading in any lighting synthesis and the species advantage. The trade off is a somewhat heavier and thicker device, with a high price tag.

to really excel at supporting America's love affair with the automobile - and solve the universal issues of battery life, shattered screens and glare in sunlight.

Price starts at \$399.

#### Tagg Pet Tracker By RAY FLEMING

By RAV HAMING

(PS is already in our cars and phones
— why not on pet collars? The Tag Pet
Tracker (1900, plus 88 a month after
there morths) snaps cuto your dog's or
cal's estiting collar. The company notes:
The tracker should not be used on
spited, Jewied or metal collars. That
means you, Bruttus next door.
Now you can track Pully's
sunderines. He the united beause the

wanderings. If the animal leaves the wanderings. If the animal leaves the yard (or any other "geofence" that you create), the L1-ounce tag sends you a test message. And you can use the pettracker.com website to find your pet again on a map, using your phone or much fun to use with my granddaugh-ter!" she said. I'd suspect it would also be good for scrapbookers, and the

useful even when your animal remains on the property. It also acts like one of those FitBit-type motion sensors,



how much exercise your animal is getting. Might be handy if you're not ground to witness its activities during

or bathing doesn't hurt it. When the

you can start or stop service whenever you like. You can pay for the service for

# Powerbeats2 beatsbydre.com

#### **BLACKBERRY PASSPORT GETS WORK DONE**



## **Traditional News Story - Smartphone**

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#### A Television Designed for the Outdoors

#### By RAY FLEMING

#### Shatterproof, No-Glare Commando Smartphone with Extended Battery Life





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## **Traditional News Story - Smartphone**

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The buzz being generated by newly released smartphones has manufacturers pulling out all the stops to prove they have what it takes to hang with the big boys. But even flashy newcomers haven't been able to solve the most common smartphone problems as reported in a February 2015 Wired Magazine reader survey.

The number one problem identified in the study is battery life. Internet connections, apps and state-of-the-art software keep smartphones buzzing, batteries drained and users frustrated. Problem number two is a cracked or scratched screen. While smashed smartphones can often continue to function, readers felt that manufacturers should have addressed this common issue by now. Readers felt the same about the third most common problem cited - screen glare from sun or lights. Non-glare screen protectors can be

purchased and installed separately, but they can result in air bubbles or hinder touch screen performance.

One newcomer, Commando, is the first smartphone designed to improve on some of the key weaknesses. Commando's extended battery life, more than two hours longer than any handset currently available; its shatter and scratch resistant touch screen made of synthetic sapphire, one of the hardest minerals on earth and its non-glare face, allowing for easy reading in any lighting environment are serious advantages. The trade off is a somewhat heavier and thicker device, with a high price tag.

The Commando performs all the standard tasks you would expect in a smartphone, but it is optimized to support specific environments - like when you're behind the wheel - really well. Its Auto App logs mileage, tracks MPG, alerts you to prices and locations of nearby gas stations when the tank is low and similar actions. While some of these functions may be available on competitor products or apps, Commando's features are highly refined to really excel at supporting America's love affair with the automobile - and solve the universal issues of battery life, shattered screens and glare in sunlight. Price starts at \$399.



#### THE NEW YORK TIMES BUSINESS THURSDAY, PERRUARY 12, 2015 PERSONAL TECH

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#### Samsung's New Smartwatch Lets You Make Calls from Your Wrist



Kickstarter.com, as almost everyone knows by now, is a website where inven-tors present their brainstorms to the public, in hopes of raising enough mon-ey to move forward with production.

more stylish - than Samsung's rectan-gular watches. Still, with a larger display airly bulky. The Gear S is thicker and aller than other Samsung smartwatch s, which are already fairly thick and

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By RAY FLEMING

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A Television Designed for the Outdoors

the industrial sets to withstand the elements (for the minimum of a two-year warranty) and to be seen even on sunny not attract many bugs, although it did Built-In Surge Protector Prevents CFL Failure

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CFL hulbs are 45 times more



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or bathing doesn't hurt it. When the

generating daily or weekly reports
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## **BLACKBERRY PASSPORT**



## **Traditional News Story - CFL**



Samsung has added a new entry to its warn to use the watch's 3G connection, growing catalog of smartwatches with the debut of its Gear S. Unlike its pre-Sporting a curved 2-inch display that scraps around your wrist, the Gear S.

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## Tagg Pet Tracker

By RAY FLEMING



Now you can track Fluffy's

very taken with it. This would be so much has too see with my granddough or the see of t



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The prints are smudge-proof, tear essistant and adhesive (if you can peet of the the stubborn paper backing). They are also generally low quality. The handheld photos I took were a tab blurry. The shatter speed must be gácial; even bots in full smilght were soft unless I steadied the camera on a wall or used a tripod. The prints were a bit washed out, but cool in m. Tentagram with a



low-fifter\* way.

With a size of roughly 5 by 3 by 1.5 inches, it's not quite pocket-size, nor is it lightweight. The controls are peetly easy to figure out, but there are also of them spread around the camera, some on the back, some on the side. It's not elecant.

elegant. At this point you may be wendering who this camera would appeal to. Testing it it a codies also, one woman was very taken with it. This would be so much has to use with my granddaughters' she said. It disspect it would also be good for scrapbookers, and the sticky-back photos might make fun part favore.



#### A Television Designed for the Outdoors

By RAY FLEMING r spaces typically su

or spaces typically suffer — or -from the lack of television. TVs are designed to work out-

Television sets do not normally do well in extreme heat, cold or the typical monsoon. But SmBrite TVs are adapted from the industrial displays the company builds for use in places like ballpark concession stands.

Its consumer TVs, the Signature series, are available in four sizes, from 32 inches to 65 inches, priced from 81,500 to \$7,000. They borrow technology from the industrial sets to withstand the elements (for the minimum of a two-year warranty) and to be seen even on sunny

days.
The company said the sets were

airly from Asia, and assembled in the nitred States. The television is enclosed a a weather resistant plastic case with sur multispeed fans to cool the inside the toweather. The case is wertifated ith filters fine enough to pass air but of dust. It also provides a barrier to dider, which like to nest in warm, pro-

the southers extent has a matter inside that is less reflective than that of an indoor set, and the LCD screen is 20 per cent brighter than the standard screen. An owner of the set said she though the picture was excellent, though she watched mostly in the evenings. Even a watched mostly in the evenings. Even a watched mostly in the evenings. Even a watched mostly in the evenings. The watched mostly in the evenings are bright, she said the TV's brightness of an attract creative the said that the said

he sets were
fant parts, pritant parts, pritrought their own wine.

### Built-In Surge Protector Prevents

CFL Failure

The incandescent light bulb has been amound since the late 1800s, but the technology's dominance is dimming. Due to a law passed by congress in 200's, truspen-allament 40and 60-sust incandescent light bulbs, representing more hand 50 percent of the consumer lighting market, can no longer be manufactured in the US. Until the supplies run out, the old bulbs will be available on store shelves, but consumers are already moving to the consumers are already moving to the

and incompatibility with dimmers he been addressed and the light quality in now more like that generated by incandescent balls. One persistent problem is CR, failure, with bulbs burning out way too soon or even, alarmingly, explosions. This is due to prover surges, a frequent but often unnoticed occurrence in your home's electricity flow.

CFL bulbs are 45 times more expensive than traditional incandescent bulbs, but the price has been dropping. Given that lighting your home accounts for about one-quarter of your electric 50 bill, the energy savings contwelsh the

A CFL bulb is now availal a built-in surge protector th eliminate this annoying proising, unter the difficient lighting. The coxist is C. So, now there is no excuse if the transition from incander

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GPS is already in our cars and phones
— why not on pet collars? The Tags Part
Tracker (\$10.0, bas \$8 a month after
three months) snaps onto your dog's or
cat's existing collar. The company notes:
The tracker should not be used on
spiked, jeweled or metal collars. That
means your Reputs next door.

Now you can track Fluffy's wanderings. If the animal loaves the yard (or any other "goolence" that you create), the 1.1 counce tag sends you a tem temsage. And you can use the pettracker com website to find your pet again on a map, using your phone or commuter.

Company.

Unlike most pet trackers, this one is useful even when your animal remains on the property. It also acts like one of those FiBit-type motion sensors, generating daily or weekly reports on how much exercise your animal is



ting. Might be handy if you're not sund to witness its activities during

The design is clean, attractive and water-resistant, meaning that swimming or bathing doesn't hurt it. When the battery runs low, the transmitter sends you a test to let you know. You snapthe thing neatly onto its base station

You can add another pet for another \$1 a month, and there's no commitmer you can start or stop service whenever you like. You can pay for the service for



# BLACKBERRY PASSPORT GETS WORK DONE Work Wide Work Wide Work with the principal and principal and the principal and th

# **Traditional News Story - CFL**

## Built-In Surge Protector Prevents CFL Failure

### By RAY FLEMING

The incandescent light bulb has been around since the late 1800s. but the technology's dominance is dimming. Due to a law passed by Congress in 2007, tungsten-filament 40and 60-watt incandescent light bulbs, representing more than 50 percent of the consumer lighting market, can no longer be manufactured in the U.S. Until the supplies run out, the old bulbs will be available on store shelves, but consumers are already moving to the new technologies, such as compact fluorescent lamps (CFLs) that use far less electricity and last longer. CFLs use one-fifth to one-third the electric power and last eight to fifteen times longer. Switching one bulb can save more than five times its purchase price in electricity costs over the lamp's lifetime. But not all the reviews are glowing.

CFL bulbs are 4-5 times more expensive than traditional incandescent bulbs, but the price has been dropping. Given that lighting your home accounts for about one-quarter of your electric bill, the energy savings outweigh the



higher cost over time. Initial complaints about CFL slow starts to full brightness and incompatibility with dimmers have been addressed and the light quality is now more like that generated by incandescent bulbs. One persistent problem is CFL failure, with bulbs burning out way too soon or even, alarmingly, explosions. This is due to power surges, a frequent but often unnoticed occurrence in your home's electricity flow.

A CFL bulb is now available with a built-in surge protector that will eliminate this annoying problem and protect your investment in energy efficient lighting. The cost is about \$7. So, now there is no excuse for avoiding the transition from incandescent bulbs.



#### THE NEW YORK TIMES BUSINESS THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 12, 2015

#### PERSONAL TECH

RAY FLEMING is the technology columnist for the New York Times. He's a co for Your Home" and "Techie." He received a Gerald Loeb Award in 2008. ondent for CNN and MSNBC and a commentator on HGTV. He is author of "Technolog

#### Samsung's New Smartwatch Lets You Make Calls from Your Wrist



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> The Leash Camera Strap

By RAY FLEMING

Sometimes truly great new products are born. Sometimes they flop. The Leash is in the first category. It's exactly the sort of thing Kickstarter proj-

nightmare of attaching a camera strap — usually a 20-minute procedure involvinstead of your sterman. ing crochet needles and reading glasses. Instead, you fasten the Leash's tiny clip an anchor to your belt, turning the black plastic anchors to your camera's Leash into a handy improvised tripod.

By RAY FLEMING

Polaroid's latest move to revive field of instant photography (and Pola-roid itself) is the Z2300 instant digital

camera. Going by ratings on Amazon, the

\$160 camera seems popular indeed. The Z2300 is essentially a digital camera with a printer built in. You take photos, which

The shutter speed must be glacial; even shots in full sunlight were soft unless I

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The Gear S also includes turn-by-turn monsoon. But Sunflirle TVs are adapted pedestrian navigation, news updates, a from the industrial displays the compenheart-rate monitor, and Nike-Running my builds for use in places like ballpark.

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Polaroid Develops a New Instant Camera

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The word "extreme" may be overuse challenge, but it fits the bill when it

comes to the Razer Blade gaming laptop It is extremely fast, extremely thin It is extremely fast, extremely thin and extremely expensive. I don't play computer games so I turned the Razer Blade over to two lifetong games; Evan and Morgan Dilks. Evan, as the owner of the Firebosse Coffee Company in Ballimore, has speat pearty of callishment play time on game consoles, like the PlayStation 3 and You've Wish accurately come.

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Starting at \$399



#### A Television Designed for the Outdoors

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A Gaming Laptop That's



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the game. They can represent different weapons, and automate actions that would normally take several steps, like

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\$1 a month, and there's no commitment you like. You can pay for the service for

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## **Traditional Advertisement - Smartphone**

#### PERSONAL TECH

## Samsung's New Smartwatch Lets You



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#### A Gaming Laptop That's Quick and Costly



#### Tagg Pet Tracker



# Powerbeats2



## **Traditional Advertisement - Smartphone**

# COMMANDO SMARTPHONE

**SOLVES PROBLEMS** 



#### Features:

- · Extended battery life more than two hours longer than any smartphone currently available.
- Shatter and scratch resistant touch screen made of synthetic sapphire, one of the hardest minerals on earth.
- Anti-glare face for easy reading in sunlight incorporates antimicrobial technology that kills germs and viruses.
- Car Tracker built-in feature dedicated to supporting you behind the wheel with parking, maintenance and communications.

Starting at \$399



#### THE NEW YORK TIMES BUSINESS THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 12, 2015 PERSONAL TECH

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#### Samsung's New Smartwatch Lets You Make Calls from Your Wrist



Samsung has added a new entry to its vious smartwatches, however, this one packs its own 3G data connection, which means it doesn't have to be tied to your smartphone at all times. That's a big deal for smartwatches wraps around your wrist, the Gear S

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Polaroid Develops a New Instant Camera

With a size of roughly 5 by 3 by 1.5

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#### A Television Designed for the Outdoors

#### By RAY FLEMING

Outdoor spaces typically suffer - or

Sombler Vy are designed to work out-tief.

Television sets do not normally de diversity of the work out-tief in extreme but a cit of the typical monoson. But Smither Vi va er adapted from the industrial displays the compa-ny builds for use in places like haliparts concession stands.

inches to 65 inches, priced from \$1,500 to \$7,000. They borrow technology from the industrial sets to withstand the

marily from Asia, and assembled in the benefit — from the lack of television.

SunBrite TVs are designed to work outfour multispeed lans to cool the inside

from the industrial displays the company builds for use in places the buildard concession stands.

The Sunfelte screen has a matte facility of the stands of the LCD screen is a matter facility of the screen has An owner of the set said she thought one montrial sets to withstand the elements (for the minimum of a broy-pear whight, she and the YY beightness did a track may long, a direct may l

A Gaming Laptop That's

## Quick and Costly



fast it was," said Evan. "The processor is just crazy." That crazy processor is an Intel Core I?, a quad-core chip found in some high end Macs. That speed is paired with a 17.3-

inch high-definition and although the laptop is almost 11-by-17-inches to modate the screen, it is less than an inch thick and weighs 6.6 pounds. relatively light for a laptop this size.

What really sets it apart from
other laptops in the Switchblade user
interface. That is an LCD trackpad that
shows game information, like who in

It is extrawely fast, extrawely that and an extrawely regions. In the case of termology factors, if don't) by computer games as laterated the heart likes of the control the co

#### Tagg Pet Tracker By RAY FLEMING



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#### PERSONAL TECH

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Ind awkwardness. The Leash (840)

starts out as a regular neck strap, but it can expand to twice its original length

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Powerbeats2



Tracker (\$100, plus \$8 a month after

"The tracker should not be used on spiked, jeweled or metal collars." That means you, Brufus next door. Now you can track Fluffy's wanderings. If the animal leaves the yard (or any other "gootnees" that you create), the 1.1 ounce tag sends you a text message. And you can use the metal control of the property of the property of the pro-perty of the property of the property of the pro-perty of the property of the pro-ter of the property of the pro-perty of the property of the pro-perty of the property of the pro-ter of the property of the pro-ter of the property of the pro-ter of the pro-ter of the property of the pro-ter of the very taken with it. "This would be so terf" she said. I'd suspect it would also



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## Traditional Advertisement - CFL



Dimmer compatibility Instant brightness Incandescent-like light quality

Cost is only \$7

Available everywhere lighting is sold



#### THE NEW YORK TIMES BUSINESS THURSDAY, FERRUARY 12, 2015

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#### A Television Designed for the Outdoors

By RAY FLEMING

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The company said the sets were made of moisture-resistant parts, primade of mo

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Tagg Pet Tracker GPS is already in our cars and phone

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brillight, she said the TV's brightness did not attract meny bugs, although it did attract neighbors.

Shatterproof, No-Glare Commando

Smartphone with Extended Battery Life

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#### **BLACKBERRY PASSPORT GETS WORK DONE**







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**Native Advertising - Smartphone** 

#### Samsung's New Smartwatch Lets You Make Calls from Your Wrist

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**BLACKBERRY PASSPORT GETS WORK DONE** 



# Native Advertising - Smartphone

## Shatterproof, No-Glare Commando Smartphone with Extended Battery Life



The buzz being generated by newly released smartphones has manufacturers pulling out all the stops to prove they have what it takes to hang with the big boys. But even flashy newcomers haven't been able to solve the most common smartphone problems as reported in a February 2015 Wired Magazine reader survey.

The number one problem identified in the study is battery life. Internet connections, apps and state-of-the-art software keep smartphones buzzing, batteries drained and users frustrated. Problem number two is a cracked or scratched screen. While smashed smartphones can often continue to function, readers felt that manufacturers should have addressed this common issue by now. Readers felt the same about the third most common problem cited - screen glare from sun or lights. Non-glare screen protectors can be purchased and installed separately, but

they can result in air bubbles or hinder touch screen performance.

One newcomer, Commando, is the first smartphone designed to improve on some of the key weaknesses. Commando's extended battery life, more than two hours longer than any handset currently available; its shatter and scratch resistant touch screen made of synthetic sapphire, one of the hardest minerals on earth and its non-glare face, allowing for easy reading in any lighting environment are serious advantages. The trade off is a somewhat heavier and thicker device, with a high price tag.

The Commando performs all the standard tasks you would expect in a smartphone, but it is optimized to support specific environments - like when you're behind the wheel - really well. Its Auto App logs mileage, tracks MPG, alerts you to prices and locations of nearby gas stations when the tank is low and similar actions. While some of these functions may be available on competitor products or apps, Commando's features are highly refined to really excel at supporting America's love affair with the automobile - and solve the universal issues of battery life, shattered screens and glare in sunlight. Price starts at \$399.



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pedestrian navigation, news updates, a
heart-rate monitor, and Nike+ Running
app integration.



## the Outdoors

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Going by ratings on Amazon, the \$160 camera seems popular indeed. The Z2200 is essentially a digital camera with a printer built in. You take photos, which it stores for you to see on the three-inch LCD screen on the camera's back. When

The shutter speed must be glacial; even shots in full sunlight were soft unless I steadied the camera on a wall or used a tripod. The prints were a bit washed out, but cool in an "Instagram with a



be good for scrapbookers, and the sticky-back photos might make fun party favors. useful even when your animal remains on the property. It also acts like one favors.





Now you can track Pathy's wanderings. If the animal leaves the yard (or any other 'geolence' that you create), the L1-ounce tag sends you a text message. And you can use the pettracker com website to find your pet again on a map, using your phone or computer.

generating daily or weekly reports on how much exercise your animal is



getting. Might be handy if you're not around to witness its activities during

water-resistant, meaning that swimming or bathing doesn't hurt it. When the you a test to let you know. You snap the thing neath onto its base station You can add another pet for another

computer. the thing neatly onto its base station
Unlike most pet trackers, this one is charger; one charge lasts about a month

#### **BLACKBERRY PASSPORT GETS WORK DONE**







# **Native Advertising - CFL**

#### Samsung's New Smartwatch Lets You Make Calls from Your Wrist



martphone at all times. That's a big

#### The Leash Camera Strap By RAY FLEMING

exactly the sort of thing Kickst ects are so good at: updating or revis-

, but you pay the price in weight, ad awkwardness. The Leash (\$40)

Then there's the rolon strap itself.

By RAY FLEMING

ield of instant photography (and Pola roid itself) is the Z2300 instant digital

consers.

Going by ratings on Amazon, the 
\$160 camera seems popular indeed. The 
Z2300 is essentially a digital camera with 
a printer built in. You take photos, which

LCD screen on the camera's back. When

15 for a 30-sheet pack (that's 50-cents

sadied the camera on a wall or used

a tripod. The prints were a bit washed

watches. Still, with a larger display bulky. The Gear S is thicker and

ceive calls from the watch. If you don't want to use the watch's 3G connection.



## A Television Designed for

#### the Outdoors

By RAY FLEMING Outdoor spaces typically suffer - o

## Built-In Surge Protector Prevents

Tagg Pet Tracker

very taken with it. "This would be so ter!" she said. I'd suspect it would also

clip an anchor to your belt, turning t

Polaroid Develops a New

Instant Camera



on the property. It also acts like one of those FitBit-type motion consecu-







# Native Advertising - CFL

## Built-In Surge Protector Prevents CFL Failure

The incandescent light bulb has been around since the late 1800s, but the technology's dominance is dimming. Due to a law passed by Congress in 2007, tungsten-filament 40and 60-watt incandescent light bulbs, representing more than 50 percent of the consumer lighting market, can no longer be manufactured in the U.S. Until the supplies run out, the old bulbs will be available on store shelves, but consumers are already moving to the new technologies, such as compact fluorescent lights (CFLs) that use far less electricity and last longer. CFLs use one-fifth to one-third the electric power and last eight to fifteen times longer. Switching one bulb can save more than five times its purchase price in electricity costs over the bulb's lifetime. But not all the reviews are glowing.

CFL bulbs are 4-5 times more expensive than traditional incandescent bulbs, but the price has been dropping. Given that lighting your home accounts for about one-quarter of your electric bill, the energy savings outweigh the higher cost over time. Initial complaints about CFL slow starts to full brightness



and incompatibility with dimmers have been addressed and the light quality is now more like that generated by incandescent bulbs. One persistent problem is CFL failure, with bulbs burning out way too soon or even, alarmingly, explosions. This is due to power surges, a frequent but often unnoticed occurrence in your home's electricity flow.

A CFL bulb is now available from SurgePro, a leader in home electronics, with a built-in surge protector that will eliminate this annoying problem and protect your investment in energy efficient lighting. The cost is about \$7. So, now there is no excuse for avoiding the transition from incandescent bulbs.

This article was produced by the T Brand Studio, a unit of the advertising department of the New York Times, in collaboration with SurgePro. The news and editorial staffs of the New York Times had no role in its preparation.



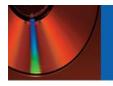


# Independent Blogger - Smartphone





## **Independent Blogger - Smartphone**



## **Personal Tech Blog**

Written by Ray Fleming



## Samsung's New Smartwatch Lets You Make Calls from Your Wrist

Samsung has added a new entry to its growing catalog of smartwatches with the debut of its Gear S. Unlike its previous smartwatches, however,

> this one packs its own 3G data connection, which means it doesn't have to be tied to your smartphone at all times. That's a big deal for smartwatches.

Sporting a curved 2-inch display that wraps around your wrist, the Gear S looks more comfortable to wear - and

more stylish — than Samsung's rectangular watches. Still, with a larger display size than its stablemates, the Gear S is fairly bulky. The Gear S is thicker and taller than other Samsung smartwatches, which are already fairly thick and tall.

The big innovation here, though, is that you'll be able to use the Gear S independently of your smartphone. You can send messages and receive and reply to notifications from their social networks and other apps via the watch's SVoice controls or its onscreen keyboard.

What's more, you can make and receive calls from the watch. If you don't want to use the watch's 3G connection, you can pair it with your smartphone via Bluetooth or jump on an available WiFi connection.

The Gear S also includes turn-by-turn pedestrian navigation, news updates, a heart-rate monitor, and Nike+ Running app integration.

Samsung hasn't announced pricing for the Gear S yet, but the company did say it will begin selling the watch soon.



Welcome to my blog about innovations in technology products which can enhance your lifestyle. I regularly share news,

information and product reviews about the latest advances in personal technology products.

You can also see me on CNN and MSNBC and as a commentator on HGTV. Or, check out my virtual tour of the annual Consumer Electronics Show (CES) in Las Vegas. And, if you are really keen, take a look at my books, Technology for Your Home and Techie or read my monthly column in Wired Magazine.

Thanks for reading and sharing! — Ray

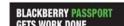
P.S. I have received no compensation to endorse or review any of the products included in this blog.

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## **Independent Blogger - Smartphone**

#### In 15 Shatterproof, No-Glare Commando **Smartphone with Extended Battery Life**



The buzz being generated by newly released smart phones has manufacturers pulling out all the stops to prove they have what it takes to hang with the big boys. But even flashy newcomers haven't been able to solve the most

common smartphone problems as reported in a February 2015 Wired Magazine reader survey.

The number one problem identified in the study is battery life. Internet connections, apps and state-of-the-art software keep smartphones buzzing, batteries drained and users frustrated. Problem number two is a cracked or scratched screen. While smashed smartphones can often continue to function, readers felt that manufacturers should have addressed this common issue by now. Readers felt the same about the third most common problem cited - screen glare from sun or lights. Non-glare screen protectors can be purchased and installed separately, but they can result in air bubbles or hinder touch screen performance.

One newcomer, Commando, is the first smartphone designed to improve on some of the key weaknesses of competitors. Commando's extended battery life, more than two hours longer than any handset currently available; its shatter and scratch resistant touch screen made of synthetic sapphire, one of the hardest minerals on earth and its non-glare face, allowing for easy reading in any lighting environment are serious advantages. The trade off is a somewhat heavier and thicker device, with a high price tag.

The Commando performs all the standard tasks you would expect in a smartphone, but it is optimized to support specific environments - like when you're behind the wheel – really well. Its Auto App logs mileage, tracks MPG, alerts you to prices and locations of nearby gas stations when the tank is low and similar actions. While some of these functions may be available on competitor products or apps, Commando's features are highly refined to really excel at supporting America's love affair with the automobile – and solve the universal issues of battery life, shattered screens and glare in sunlight. Price starts at \$399.













# Independent Blogger - CFL

#### **Built-In Surge Protector Prevents CFL Failure**



The incandescent light bulb has been around since the late 1800s, but the technology's dominance is dimming. Due to a law passed by Congress in 2007, tungsten-filament 40- and 60-watt incandescent light bulbs, representing more than 50 percent of the consumer lighting

market, can no longer be manufactured in the U.S. Until the supplies run out, the old bulbs will be available on store shelves, but consumers are already moving to the new technologies, such as compact fluorescent lights (CFLs) that use far less electricity and last longer. CFLs use one-fifth to onethird the electric power and last eight to fifteen times longer. Switching one bulb can save more than five times its purchase price in electricity costs over the bulb's lifetime. But not all the reviews are glowing.

CFL bulbs are 4-5 times more expensive than traditional incandescent bulbs, but the price has been dropping. Given that lighting your home accounts for about one-quarter of your electric bill, the energy savings outweigh the higher cost over time. Initial complaints about CFL slow starts to full brightness and incompatibility with dimmers have been addressed and the light quality is now more like that generated by incandescent bulbs. One persistent problem is CFL failure, with bulbs burning out way too soon or even, alarmingly, explosions. This is due to power surges, a frequent but often unnoticed occurrence in your home's electricity flow.

A CFL light bulb is now available from SurgePro, a leader in home electronics, with a built-in surge protector that will eliminate this annoying problem and protect your investment in energy efficient lighting. The cost is about \$7. So, now there is no excuse for avoiding the transition from incandescent bulbs.















# **Company blog - Smartphone**



You Tibe 🖒 👩 💷



# 1,500 Participants

#### **Ethnicity**

African American (6%)

American Indian (1%)

Asian (3%)

Caucasian (83%)

Hispanic/Latina (5%)

Other (2%)

#### **Education**

1% some high school
16% high school
22% some college
10% associate's degree
25% bachelor's degree
5% some graduate work
21% graduate degree

50% Male 50% Female

#### Age

18-25 (13%)

26-35 (21%)

36-45 (14%)

46-55 (15%)

56-65 (17%)

66 or older (20%)

#### Income

Less than \$20,000 (14%)

\$20,000 to \$39,999 (21%)

\$40,000 to \$59,999 (16%)

\$60,000 to \$79,999 (14%)

\$80,000 to \$99,999 (13%)

\$10,000 or higher (18%)

Prefer not to answer (4%)

RQ1: What <u>sources</u> do consumers consult prior to making a consumer purchase?

Do these differ for low- and high-involvement products?



# When preparing to make a routine product purchase decision, such as a light bulb or hair dryer, how often do you use the following sources for product information?

|  |       | 25% of the | Half of the | 75% of   | All of   |
|--|-------|------------|-------------|----------|----------|
| Source   | Never | time       | time        | the time | the time |
| Story in a newspaper or magazine written by a journalist   | 38.2  | 24.8       | 18.4        | 10.5     | 8.1      |
|  | (586) | (380)      | (283)       | (161)    | (125)    |
| Blog post from an independent blogger  | 42.3  | 20.5       | 17.9        | 12.4     | 6.9      |
|  | (650) | (314)      | (274)       | (191)    | (106)    |
| Company website, newsletter, blog or catalog   | 30.3  | 24.6       | 22.2        | 14.0     | 8.9      |
|  | (465) | (377)      | (341)       | (215)    | (137)    |
| Online product reviews written by other consumers  | 16.9  | 19.2       | 23.4        | 24.6     | 16.0     |
|  | (259) | (295)      | (359)       | (377)    | (245)    |
| Advertisement in a newspaper or magazine   | 31.3  | 25.9       | 22.0        | 12.3     | 8.5      |
|  | (480) | (398)      | (337)       | (189)    | (131)    |
| Native advertisement (a story written by an advertiser to promote their product, but appearing in the same form and flow as editorial content) | 44.6  | 18.1       | 17.7        | 11.6     | 8.0      |
|  | (684) | (278)      | (272)       | (178)    | (123)    |

When preparing to make an important product purchase decision, such as a smart phone or laptop computer, how often do you use the following sources for product information?

| Source   | Never | 25% of the time | Half<br>of the time | 75% of the time | All of the time |
|--|-------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Story in a newspaper or magazine written by a journalist   | 33.6  | 28.5            | 17.7                | 10.9            | 9.4             |
|  | (515) | (437)           | (272)               | (167)           | (144)           |
| Blog post from an independent blogger  | 38.6  | 22.1            | 18.8                | 12.2            | 8.3             |
|  | (593) | (339)           | (288)               | (187)           | (128)           |
| Company website, newsletter, blog or catalog   | 23.5  | 26.3            | 22.5                | 15.6            | 12.1            |
|  | (360) | (403)           | (346)               | (240)           | (186)           |
| Online product reviews written by other consumers  | 13.3  | 17.5            | 25.0                | 24.5            | 19.7            |
|  | (204) | (268)           | (384)               | (376)           | (303)           |
| Advertisement in a newspaper or magazine   | 30.6  | 26.4            | 21.5                | 12.6            | 8.9             |
|  | (469) | (406)           | (330)               | (193)           | (137)           |
| Native advertisement (a story written by an advertiser to promote their product, but appearing in the same form and flow as editorial content) | 42.9  | 19.2            | 17.6                | 11.7            | 8.6             |
|  | (659) | (295)           | (270)               | (179)           | (132)           |

RQ2: How much <u>trust</u> do consumers have in sources of information - paid, earned, shared, and owned - to provide accurate and unbiased product information?

Is there a difference between low- and high-involvement products?



When preparing to make a routine product purchase decision, such as a light bulb or hair dryer, how much do you trust the following sources to provide accurate and unbiased product information?

| Source   | Trust<br>Somewhat &<br>Completely | Distrust Somewhat &<br>Completely | Mean<br>Standard Deviation |
|--|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Story in a newspaper or magazine written by a staff reporter   | 80.3                              | 19.7                              | 3.5                        |
|  | (1,233)                           | (302)                             | (.60)                      |
| Blog post from an independent blogger  | 67.2                              | 32.8                              | 2.9                        |
|  | (1,031)                           | (504)                             | (.69)                      |
| Company website, newsletter, blog or catalog   | 68.3                              | 31.8                              | 2.98                       |
|  | (1,048)                           | (487)                             | (.71)                      |
| Online product reviews written by other consumers  | 83.5                              | 16.4                              | 3.20                       |
|  | (1,282)                           | (253)                             | (.64)                      |
| Advertisement in a newspaper or magazine   | 60.8                              | 39.1                              | 2.93                       |
|  | (934)                             | (601)                             | (.73)                      |
| Native advertisement (a story written<br>by an advertiser to promote their<br>product, but appearing in the same<br>form and flow as editorial content | 50.7<br>(778)                     | 49.3<br>(757)                     | 2.91<br>(.78)              |



When preparing to make an important product purchase decision, such as a smartphone or laptop computer, how much do you trust the following sources to provide accurate and unbiased product information?

| Source   | Trust Somewhat & Completely | Distrust Somewhat<br>& Completely | Mean<br>Standard Deviation |
|--|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Story in a newspaper or magazine written by a staff reporter   | 76.4                        | 23.6                              | 2.86                       |
|  | (1,173)                     | (362)                             | (.74)                      |
| Blog post from an independent blogger  | 67.8                        | 32.2                              | 2.74                       |
|  | (1,041)                     | (494)                             | (.81)                      |
| Company website, newsletter, blog or catalog   | 67.3                        | 32.8                              | 2.78                       |
|  | (1,032)                     | (503)                             | (.83)                      |
| Online product reviews written by other consumers  | 81.8                        | 18.1                              | 3.03                       |
|  | (1,257)                     | (278)                             | (.78)                      |
| Advertisement in a newspaper or magazine   | 61.5                        | 38.5                              | 2.65                       |
|  | (943)                       | (592)                             | (.82)                      |
| Native advertisement (a story written by an advertiser to promote their product, but appearing in the same form and flow as editorial content) | 52.2                        | 47.8                              | 2.50                       |
|  | (801)                       | (734)                             | (90)                       |



RQ3: What impact do these sources have in terms of creating <u>awareness</u>, <u>knowledge</u>, <u>interest</u>, <u>purchase intent and advocacy</u>?



## **Awareness**

| Mean     | Smartphone<br>Traditional<br>Story | Smartphone<br>Traditional<br>Ad | Smartphone<br>Company<br>Blog | Smartphone<br>Independent<br>Blogger | Smartphone<br>Native<br>Ad |
|----------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Score 7* | 7*                                 | 6.13                            | 6.26                          | 6.019                                | 6.11                       |
| Mean     | CFL<br>Traditional<br>Story        | CFL<br>Traditional<br>Ad        | CFL Company<br>Blog           | CFL<br>Independent<br>Blogger        | CFL Native<br>Ad           |
| Score    | 6.27**                             | 5.91                            | 5.74                          | 6.27                                 | 6.37                       |



<sup>\*\*</sup>t (305) = 1.60, p.= .05

## Knowledge—CFL

|  | Tillowica                 |             |   |
|--|---------------------------|-------------|---|
| Statement  | Source                    | Mean (SD)   |   |
| The compact  | LB Traditional News Story | 4.10 (.93)  |   |
| fluorescent light bulb with built- in surge protector saves electricity. | LB Company Blog           | 3.94 (.90)  |   |
| •  | LB Personal Blog          | 3.97 (.93)  |   |
| electricity.   | LB Native Ad              | 3.90 (.88)  |   |
|  | LB Traditional Ad         | 4.06 (.76)  |   |
| The compact  | LB Traditional News Story | 3.04 (1.10) |   |
| fluorescent light bulb<br>with built- in surge                           | LB Company Blog           | 2.91 (1.03) |   |
| protector comes in two colors: white and silver                          | LB Personal Blog          | 3.04 (1.08) |   |
| colors. Write and silver   | LB Native Ad              | 3.08 (1.03) |   |
|  | LB Traditional Ad         | 3.27 (1.10) |   |
| The built- in surge  | LB Traditional News Story | 4.06 (.87)  |   |
| protector of the compact fluorescent                                     | LB Company Blog           | 3.93 (.80)  | ) |
| protector of the   | LB Personal Blog          | 4.01 (.88)  |   |
|  | LB Native Ad              | 3.99 (.81)  |   |
|  | LB Traditional Ad         | 3.95 (.76)  |   |
| The compact  | LB Traditional News Story | 3.52 (1.04) |   |
| fluorescent light bulb<br>with built- in surge                           | LB Company Blog           | 3.54 (.95)  | Г |
| protector is dimmer compatible. *  | LB Personal Blog          | 3.63 (.98)  |   |
| compatible.  | LB Native Ad              | 3.52 (.93)  |   |
|  | LB Traditional Ad         | 3.82 (.90)  |   |
| The compact  | LB Traditional News Story | 3.03 (1.24) |   |
| fluorescent light bulb<br>with built- in surge                           | LB Company Blog           | 2.72 (1.24) |   |
| protector costs \$18.  | LB Personal Blog          | 2.88 (1.32) |   |
|  | LB Native Ad              | 2.99 (1.28) |   |
|  | LB Traditional Ad         | 2.99 (1.29) |   |
|  |                           |             |   |

Mean difference is significant at the .05 level



## Knowledge—Smartphone

|  | Knowleage-   | —Smartpnon   |
|--|--|--|
| Statement  | Source   | Mean (SD)  |
| The Commando   | News Story   | 4.13 (.92)   |
| smartphone has an<br>extended battery life of  | Company Blog   | 4.13 (.83)   |
| up to more than 2 hours<br>longer than the   | Independent Blog   | 4.15 (.81)   |
| competition.   | Native Ad  | 4.11 (.79)   |
|  | Traditional Ad   | 3.39 (.83)   |
| The Commando   | News Story   | 3.13 (1.14)  |
| smartphone comes in three colors: hot pink,  | Company Blog   | 3.14 (1.04)  |
| aqua blue, and neon<br>green.  | Independent Blog   | 3.28 (1.11)  |
| green.   | Native Ad  | 3.30 (.99)   |
|  | Traditional Ad   | 3.21 (1.01)  |
| The Commando   | News Story   | 4.13 (.92)   |
| smartphone has a non-<br>glare face allowing for   | Company Blog   | 4.20 (.79)   |
| easing reading.*   | Independent Blog   | 4.16 (.75)   |
|  | Native Ad  | 4.16 (.75)   |
|  |  |  |
|  | Traditional Ad   | 3.94 (.73)   |
| The Commando   | Traditional Ad  News Story   | 3.94 (.73)<br>4.10 (.95)   |
| The Commando<br>smartphone has a<br>shatter and scratch  |  | ` ,  |
| smartphone has a<br>shatter and scratch<br>resistant touchscreen   | News Story   | 4.10 (.95)   |
| smartphone has a shatter and scratch   | News Story<br>Company Blog   | 4.10 (.95)<br>4.07 (.83)   |
| smartphone has a<br>shatter and scratch<br>resistant touchscreen<br>made of synthetic  | News Story<br>Company Blog<br>Independent Blog   | 4.10 (.95)<br>4.07 (.83)<br>4.01 (.91)   |
| smartphone has a shatter and scratch resistant touchscreen made of synthetic sapphire.  The Commando                         | News Story<br>Company Blog<br>Independent Blog<br>Native Ad                                | 4.10 (.95)<br>4.07 (.83)<br>4.01 (.91)<br>4.08 (.87)   |
| smartphone has a shatter and scratch resistant touchscreen made of synthetic sapphire.                                       | News Story Company Blog Independent Blog Native Ad Traditional Ad                          | 4.10 (.95)<br>4.07 (.83)<br>4.01 (.91)<br>4.08 (.87)<br>3.94 (.87)                               |
| smartphone has a shatter and scratch resistant touchscreen made of synthetic sapphire.  The Commando smartphone is available | News Story Company Blog Independent Blog Native Ad Traditional Ad News Story               | 4.10 (.95)<br>4.07 (.83)<br>4.01 (.91)<br>4.08 (.87)<br>3.94 (.87)                               |
| smartphone has a shatter and scratch resistant touchscreen made of synthetic sapphire.  The Commando smartphone is available | News Story Company Blog Independent Blog Native Ad Traditional Ad  News Story Company Blog | 4.10 (.95)<br>4.07 (.83)<br>4.01 (.91)<br>4.08 (.87)<br>3.94 (.87)<br>3.01 (1.31)<br>2.81 (1.24) |

Mean difference is significant at the .05 level



#### Interest

After reading the story about the (CFL or smartphone), would you say you very uninterested, somewhat uninterested, neither uninterested nor interested, somewhat interested, or very interested

| Source         | CFL Bulb Mean<br>Score (SD)* | Smartphone Mean Score (SD)** |
|----------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| News Story     | 3.35 (1.25)                  | 3.21 (1.40)                  |
| Company Blog   | 3.21 (1.20)                  | 3.04 (1.31)                  |
| Personal Blog  | 3.38 (1.30)                  | 3.23 (1.37)                  |
| Native Ad      | 3.39 (1.24)                  | 3.08 (1.40)                  |
| Traditional Ad | 3.57 1.18)                   | 3.13 (1.46)                  |



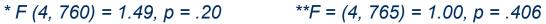
<sup>\*</sup> F(4, 760) = 1.67, p = .154

<sup>\*\*</sup>F = (4, 765) = .518, p = .723

## **Purchase Intent**

| Source         | CFL Mean Score (SD)* | Smartphone Mean<br>Score (SD)** |
|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|
| News Story     | 10.45 (3.34)         | 10.48 (3.29)                    |
| Company Blog   | 10.06 (3.04)         | 10.21 (3.17)                    |
| Personal Blog  | 10.60 (3.19)         | 10.58 (3.35)                    |
| Native Ad      | 10.93 (3.05)         | 10.57 (3.41)                    |
| Traditional Ad | 10.53 (3.17)         | 9.96 (3.45)                     |

Scale ranged from 1-15; Cronbach's alpha = .95





# Advocacy

| Source         | CFL Mean Score (SD)* | Smartphone Mean Score (SD)** |
|----------------|----------------------|------------------------------|
| News Story     | 10.40 (3.05)         | 10.30 (3.24)                 |
| Company Blog   | 10.22 (3.05)         | 9.96 (3.09)                  |
| Personal Blog  | 10.24 (3.22)         | 10.52 (3.10)                 |
| Native Ad      | 10.39 (3.18)         | 10.28 (3.33)                 |
| Traditional Ad | 11.03 (1.18)         | 9.98 (3.51)                  |

Scale ranged from 1-15; Cronbach's alpha = .92

\*\*
$$F = (4, 765) = .838, p = .501$$



<sup>\*</sup> F(4, 760) = 1.74, p = .138

# **RQ4:** What impact do these sources have on <u>credibility</u>?



# **CFL Credibility**

| Scale           | News Story  | Company<br>Blog | Independent<br>Blog | Native Ad       | Traditional<br>Ad |
|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| Believability * | 5.66 (1.30) | 5.64 (1.23)     | 5.62 (1.23)         | 4.46 (1.80)     | 5.24 (1.5)        |
| Trust *         | 5.45 (1.34) | 5.39 (1.30)     | 5.44 (1.3)          | 5.19 (1.42)     | 5.73 (1.30)       |
| Accuracy*       | 5.55 (1.3)  | 5.51 (1.3)      | 5.44 (1.26)         | 5.78 (1.16)     | 5.51 (1.26)       |
| Non-bias        | 4.46 (1.8)  | 4.17 (1.8)      | 4.55 (1.8)          | 4.73 (1.9)      | 4.45 (1.8)        |
| Completeness    | 5.24 (1.5)  | 5.3 (1.31)      | 5.31 (1.4)          | 5.16 (1.4)      | 5.52 (1.44)       |
| Scale*          | 26.36 (5.4) | 26 (5.33)       | 26.36<br>(5.39)     | 25.41<br>(5.51) | 27.71<br>(5.09)   |

Statistically significant at .05 level

# **Smartphone Credibility**

| Scale         | News Story      | Company<br>Blog | Independent<br>Blog | Native Ad       | Traditional<br>Ad |
|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| Believability | 5.72 (1.22)     | 5.49 (1.40)     | 5.73 (1.19)         | 5.62 (1.33)     | 5.59 (1.38)       |
| Trust *       | 5.44 (1.22)     | 5.16 (1.47)     | 5.68 (1.26)         | 5.36 (1.44)     | 5.26 (1.49)       |
| Accuracy      | 5.56 (1.15)     | 5.47 (1.27)     | 5.75 (1.14)         | 5.44 (1.32)     | 5.44 (1.28)       |
| Non-bias      | 4.52 (1.78)     | 4.40 (1.99)     | 4.57 (1.73)         | 4.71 (1.9)      | 4.37 (1.9)        |
| Completeness  | 5.34 (1.37)     | 5.33 (1.41)     | 5.58 (1.23)         | 5.20 (1.52)     | 5.32 (1.46)       |
| Scale         | 26.57<br>(5.32) | 25.85 (5.4)     | 27.31 (4.8)         | 26.33<br>(5.67) | 25.97<br>(5.66)   |



## Open-ended Responses: Do you view this (story/ad) as credible and why?

"written by a tech journalist for the **New York Times**"

"a reputable paper I would assume they have **reputable journalist**"

"author works for a newspaper and is **not associated with the maker**"

"it was credible but was just an ad"
"It is somewhat credible, at least as much
as any advertisement is"

"A lot of research went into development"

"it is comprehensive and seems unbiased"

"writer has probably tested the device...his job to evaluate tech products and report"

"It sounds plausible and practicable"

"credible because it's very detailed in the explanation of the products features"

|                                 | Smartphone<br>Story | CFL<br>Story | Smartphone<br>Ad | CFL<br>Ad |
|---------------------------------|---------------------|--------------|------------------|-----------|
| Credibility<br>of the<br>source | 21%                 | 24%          | 16%              | 22%       |
| Credibility of the argument     | 49%                 | 84%          | 70%              | 59%       |

# **Key Points of this Research**

The number one source of information for consumers is online product reviews written by other consumers for both low-involvement and high-involvement products.

These findings confirm the Edelman's 2015 Trust Barometer research

Online product reviews are consulted more often for high-involvement products than low-involvement products.

Native advertising is consulted the least often for product information. Independent bloggers and news stories written by a journalist are not consulted as frequently as online reviews, company blogs, and advertisements.

Consumers have the greatest amount of trust in earned media and the lowest amount of trust in native advertising.

Consumers' level of trust in sources is greater for a low-involvement product compared to the high-involvement product, thereby supporting persuasion theory and past research.

## **Key Points of This Research**

- The experimental design indicated that source does not impact awareness, knowledge, interest, intent to purchase or advocacy, supportive of prior research.
- There is no support for the claim that earned media is more credible than a traditional news story. Again, this supports past research.
- Interestingly, as noted by the open-ended question, participants more frequently invoked the importance of the argument, or the message, to their perception of source credibility.
- Native advertising fared lower on some elements of perceived credibility compared to traditional advertising for the low-involvement product.
- Product-involvement does not impact perceived credibility.

## Implications for PR Practice

- Public relations is not less effective than the other sources in the PESO model in terms of engendering credibility and a call to action. Public relations appears to operate on equal grounds.
- Consumers are increasingly consulting a number of sources for product information—all sources in the PESO model are an important part of the communication lifecycle process.
- Given the changes in the media landscape, the lines between sources are blurring. People may not readily process where they are receiving information.
- As long as there is value in the information presented, people care less about the source and more about the quality of the source/message.
- Moving forward, it is important to focus less on source placement and more on message quality.